

# The Arkansas Audubon Society

## List of Arkansas Birds

Compiled by  
Charles Mills

Second Edition  
December 2008

The List of Arkansas Birds provides an up-to-date listing of all bird species that have been identified within the state. Based on *Arkansas Birds: Their Distribution and Abundance*, Douglas A. James and Joseph C. Neal, 1986, UA Press plus the card file and online database maintained by the Arkansas Audubon Society, it is intended to supplement the seasonal abundance and distributional information published in the Arkansas Audubon Society Field List by summarizing the supporting documentation available for each species. Taxonomy and nomenclature follow the *Checklist of North American Birds*, American Ornithologists' Union, 1998, as amended through the Forty-Ninth Supplement, July 2008.

As of November 2008, 404 species have been identified in Arkansas. This total includes 7 species (Least Grebe, Northern Gannet, Broad-billed Hummingbird, Cave Swallow, Northern Shrike, Black-throated Gray Warbler, and Scott's Oriole) added to the state list since the publication of the most recent AAS Field List in April 2005. Of that total, specimens, banding data, or diagnostic audio/photographic media support 380 species. The remaining 24 species are supported by conclusive written documentation: Brant, Garganey, Common Goldeneye, Ruffed Grouse, Greater Prairie-Chicken (extirpated), Ferruginous Hawk, Black Rail, Whooping Crane (extirpated), Mountain Plover, Eskimo Curlew (extirpated), Purple Sandpiper, Carolina Parakeet (extinct), Lewis's Woodpecker, Cassin's Kingbird, Gray Kingbird, Bank Swallow, Veery, Bohemian Waxwing, Golden-winged Warbler, Black-throated Gray Warbler, Connecticut Warbler, Green-tailed Towhee, McCown's Longspur, and White-winged Crossbill.

The supporting documentation available for each species follows its name and is defined as follows:

A-Audio recording

S-Specimen

B-Banding data

W-Written documentation

P-Photographic media (still photo or video)

Additionally, an asterisk "\*" is used to denote species which have been extirpated in Arkansas and a dagger "†" is used to denote species which are extinct.

Photographic documentation is stored at the University of Arkansas (pre-1986 records) or by the current Curator of Bird Records. The bulk of birds collected in Arkansas are housed in the following museums: American Museum of Natural History (New York, New York), Field Museum of Natural History (Chicago, Illinois), University of Kansas Museum of Natural History (Lawrence, Kansas), Louisiana State University Museum of Zoology (Baton Rouge, Louisiana), Harvard Museum of Comparative Zoology (Cambridge, Massachusetts), Royal Ontario Museum (Toronto, Canada), University of Michigan Museum of Zoology (Ann Arbor, Michigan), and the National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution (Washington, D.C.) Additional specimens are housed at the University of Arkansas Museum (Fayetteville), University of Arkansas at Little Rock Department of Biology, and the Arkansas State University Department of Biological Sciences (Jonesboro).

The Arkansas Audubon Society Bird Records Committee is currently comprised of Joe Neal, Curator of Bird Records, and members Douglas James, Chris Kellner, Charles Mills, and Kenny Nichols.

This list is an on-going project. Errors, omissions, or misspellings should be reported to Charles Mills via email (swamp\_fox@mac.com) or by postal service mail (PO Box 145, Ogden AR 71853). Future editions will appear following the publication of supplements to American Ornithologists' Union *Checklist of North American Birds* or as decisions of the Arkansas Bird Records Committee add new species to the state list.

Richard Baxter, Joe Neal, Max and Helen Parker, and William M. Shepherd have graciously provided editorial assistance for this project.

### Order *Anseriformes*

#### Family *Anatidae* Ducks, Geese, and Swans

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> , (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Fulvous Whistling-Duck, <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (Vieillot, 1816)	S, P, W
Greater White-fronted Goose, <i>Anser albifrons</i> (Scopoli, 1769)	P
Snow Goose, <i>Chen caerulescens</i> , (Linnaeus, 1758)	B, P, W
Ross's Goose, <i>Chen rossii</i> , (Cassin, 1861)	B, P, W
Brant, <i>Branta bernicla</i> , (Linnaeus, 1758)	W
Cackling Goose, <i>Branta hutchinsii</i> , (Richardson, 1832)	P, W
Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	B, P
Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> , (Gmelin, 1789)	P
Trumpeter Swan, <i>Cygnus buccinator</i> , Richardson, 1831	B, P
Tundra Swan, <i>Cygnus columbianus</i> , (Ord, 1815)	P, W
Wood Duck, <i>Aix sponsa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Gadwall, <i>Anas strepera</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, B
American Wigeon, <i>Anas americana</i> Gmelin, 1789	S, B
American Black Duck, <i>Anas rubripes</i> Brewster, 1902	S, B, P
Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, B
Mottled Duck, <i>Anas fulvigula</i> Ridgway, 1874	S, W
Blue-winged Teal, <i>Anas discors</i> Linnaeus, 1766	S, B
Cinnamon Teal, <i>Anas cyanoptera</i> Vieillot, 1816	P, W
Northern Shoveler, <i>Anas clypeata</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, B
Northern Pintail, <i>Anas acuta</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, B
Garganey, <i>Anas querquedula</i> Linnaeus, 1758	W
Green-winged Teal, <i>Anas crecca</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, B
Canvasback, <i>Aythya valisineria</i> (Wilson, 1814)	S, B
Redhead, <i>Aythya americana</i> (Eyton, 1838)	S, B
Ring-necked Duck, <i>Aythya collaris</i> (Donovan, 1809)	S, B
Tufted Duck, <i>Aythya fuligula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Greater Scaup, <i>Aythya marila</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Lesser Scaup, <i>Aythya affinis</i> (Eyton, 1838)	S, B
Surf Scoter, <i>Melanitta perspicillata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
White-winged Scoter, <i>Melanitta fusca</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Black Scoter, <i>Melanitta nigra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Long-tailed Duck, <i>Clangula hyemalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, P, W
Bufflehead, <i>Bucephala albeola</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Common Goldeneye, <i>Bucephala clangula</i> , (Linnaeus, 1758)	W
Barrow's Goldeneye, <i>Bucephala islandica</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	P, W
Hooded Merganser, <i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Common Merganser, <i>Mergus merganser</i> Linnaeus, 1758	P
Red-breasted Merganser, <i>Mergus serrator</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S
Ruddy Duck, <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S, B

### Order *Galliformes*

#### Family *Phasianidae* Grouse and Turkeys

Ruffed Grouse, <i>Bonasa umbellus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	W
Greater Prairie-Chicken*, <i>Tympanuchus cupido</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	W
Wild Turkey, <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S

#### Family *Odontophoridae* New World Quails

Northern Bobwhite, <i>Colinus virginianus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
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**Order Gaviiformes**

**Family Gaviidae Loons**

Red-throated Loon, <i>Gavia stellata</i> (Pontoppidan, 1763)	S, P, W
Pacific Loon, <i>Gavia pacifica</i> (Lawrence, 1858)	P, W
Common Loon, <i>Gavia immer</i> (Brünnich, 1764)	S, P
Yellow-billed Loon, <i>Gavia adamsii</i> (Gray, 1859)	P, W

**Order Podicipediformes**

**Family Podicipedidae Grebes**

Least Grebe, <i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	P, W
Pied-billed Grebe, <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Horned Grebe, <i>Podiceps auritus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Red-necked Grebe, <i>Podiceps grisegena</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	P, W
Eared Grebe, <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i> Brehm, 1831	P
Western Grebe, <i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i> (Lawrence, 1858)	P, W

**Family Sulidae Gannets**

Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
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**Order Pelecaniformes**

**Family Pelecanidae Pelicans**

American White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i> Gmelin, 1789	S, B
Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i> Linnaeus, 1766	S, P, W

**Family Phalacrocoracidae Cormorants**

Neotropic Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	P, W
Double-crested Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i> (Lesson, 1831)	S, B

**Family Sulidae Gannets**

Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
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**Family Anhingidae Darters**

Anhinga, <i>Anhinga anhinga</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
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**Family Fregatidae Frigatebirds**

Magnificent Frigatebird, <i>Fregata magnificens</i> Mathews, 1914	P, W
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**Order Ciconiiformes**

**Family Ardeidae Herons, Bitterns and Allies**

American Bittern, <i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> (Rackett, 1813)	S
Least Bittern, <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S, P, W
Great Blue Heron, <i>Ardea herodias</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, B
Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, B
Snowy Egret, <i>Egretta thula</i> (Molina, 1782)	S, B
Little Blue Heron, <i>Egretta caerulea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Tricolored Heron, <i>Egretta tricolor</i> (Müller, 1776)	P, W
Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P
Green Heron, <i>Butorides virescens</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	B, P, W
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B, W

**Family Threskiornithidae Ibises and Spoonbills**

White Ibis, <i>Eudocimus albus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, W
Glossy Ibis, <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S, P, W
White-faced Ibis, <i>Plegadis chihi</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	P, W
Roseate Spoonbill, <i>Platalea ajaja</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W

**Family Ciconiidae Storks**

Wood Stork, <i>Mycteria americana</i> Linnaeus, 1758	P
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**Family Cathartidae New World Vultures**

Black Vulture, <i>Coragyps atratus</i> (Bechstein, 1793)	B, W
Turkey Vulture, <i>Cathartes aura</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, W

**Order Falconiformes**

**Family Accipitridae Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies**

Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B, W
Swallow-tailed Kite, <i>Elanoides forficatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
White-tailed Kite, <i>Elanus leucurus</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	P, W
Mississippi Kite, <i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i> (Wilson, 1811)	S
Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S, B
Northern Harrier, <i>Circus cyaneus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	B, B
Sharp-shinned Hawk, <i>Accipiter striatus</i> Vieillot, 1808	S, W
Cooper's Hawk, <i>Accipiter cooperii</i> (Bonaparte, 1828)	S, B
Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Red-shouldered Hawk, <i>Buteo lineatus</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	S, B
Broad-winged Hawk, <i>Buteo platypterus</i> (Vieillot, 1823)	S
Swainson's Hawk, <i>Buteo swainsoni</i> Bonaparte, 1838	P, W
Red-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	S, B
Ferruginous Hawk, <i>Buteo regalis</i> (Gray, 1844)	W
Rough-legged Hawk, <i>Buteo lagopus</i> (Pontoppidan, 1763)	P, W
Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, W

**Family Falconidae Falcons**

American Kestrel, <i>Falco sparverius</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, B
Merlin, <i>Falco columbarius</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, W
Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i> Tunstall, 1771	B, P, W
Prairie Falcon, <i>Falco mexicanus</i> Schlegel, 1851	P, W

**Order Gruiformes**

**Family Rallidae Rails, Gallinules, and Coots**

Yellow Rail, <i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S, W
Black Rail, <i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	W
King Rail, <i>Rallus elegans</i> Audubon, 1834	S, B
Virginia Rail, <i>Rallus limicola</i> Vieillot, 1819	S
Sora, <i>Porzana carolina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, P
Purple Gallinule, <i>Porphyrio martinica</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Common Moorhen, <i>Gallinula chloropus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
American Coot, <i>Fulica americana</i> Gmelin, 1789	S, B

**Family Gruidae Cranes**

Sandhill Crane, <i>Grus canadensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Whooping Crane*, <i>Grus americana</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	W

**Order Charadriiformes**

**Family Charadriidae Plovers**

Black-bellied Plover, <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
American Golden-Plover, <i>Pluvialis dominica</i> (Müller, 1776)	S, P
Snowy Plover, <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	P
Wilson's Plover, <i>Charadrius wilsonia</i> Ord, 1814	P, W
Semipalmated Plover, <i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i> Bonaparte, 1825	S
Piping Plover, <i>Charadrius melodus</i> Ord, 1834	S, P
Killdeer, <i>Charadrius vociferus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S
Mountain Plover, <i>Charadrius montanus</i> Townsend, 1837	W

**Family Recurvirostridae Stilts and Avocets**

Black-necked Stilt, <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i> (Müller, 1776)	P, W
American Avocet, <i>Recurvirostra americana</i> Gmelin, 1789	S, P

### Family Scolopacidae Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies

Spotted Sandpiper, <i>Actitis macularius</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Solitary Sandpiper, <i>Tringa solitaria</i> Wilson, 1813	S, W
Greater Yellowlegs, <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S
Willet, <i>Tringa semipalmata</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S
Lesser Yellowlegs, <i>Tringa flavipes</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S
Upland Sandpiper, <i>Bartramia longicauda</i> (Bechstein, 1812)	S
Eskimo Curlew*, <i>Numenius borealis</i> (Forster, 1772)	W
Whimbrel, <i>Numenius phaeopus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Long-billed Curlew, <i>Numenius americanus</i> Bechstein, 1812	S, W
Hudsonian Godwit, <i>Limosa haemastica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Marbled Godwit, <i>Limosa fedoa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Ruddy Turnstone, <i>Arenaria interpres</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P
Red Knot, <i>Calidris canutus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Sanderling, <i>Calidris alba</i> (Pallas, 1764)	S
Semipalmated Sandpiper, <i>Calidris pusilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Western Sandpiper, <i>Calidris mauri</i> (Cabanis, 1857)	S
Least Sandpiper, <i>Calidris minutilla</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	S
White-rumped Sandpiper, <i>Calidris fuscicollis</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	S, P
Baird's Sandpiper, <i>Calidris bairdii</i> (Coues, 1861)	S, W
Pectoral Sandpiper, <i>Calidris melanotos</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	S
Purple Sandpiper, <i>Calidris maritima</i> (Brünnich, 1764)	W
Dunlin, <i>Calidris alpina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Curlew Sandpiper, <i>Calidris ferruginea</i> (Pontoppidan, 1763)	P, W
Stilt Sandpiper, <i>Calidris himantopus</i> (Bonaparte, 1826)	S
Buff-breasted Sandpiper, <i>Tryngites subruficollis</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	S, P
Ruff, <i>Philomachus pugnax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Short-billed Dowitcher, <i>Limnodromus griseus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S
Long-billed Dowitcher, <i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i> (Say, 1823)	S
Wilson's Snipe, <i>Gallinago delicata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
American Woodcock, <i>Scolopax minor</i> Gmelin, 1789	S, B
Wilson's Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus tricolor</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	S
Red-necked Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P
Red Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W

### Family Laridae Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

Black-legged Kittiwake, <i>Rissa tridactyla</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Sabine's Gull, <i>Xema sabini</i> Sabine, 1819	P, W
Bonaparte's Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i> (Ord, 1815)	S
Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> Linnaeus, 1766	P, W
Little Gull, <i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i> Pallas, 1776	P, W
Laughing Gull, <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i> Linnaeus, 1758	P, W
Franklin's Gull, <i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i> Wagler, 1831	S, P
Ring-billed Gull, <i>Larus delawarensis</i> Ord, 1815	S, B
California Gull, <i>Larus californicus</i> Lawrence, 1854	P, W
Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i> Pontoppidan, 1763	S, B
Thayer's Gull, <i>Larus thayeri</i> Brooks, 1915	P, W
Lesser Black-backed Gull, <i>Larus fuscus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	P, W
Glaucous Gull, <i>Larus hyperboreus</i> Gunnerus, 1767	P, W
Sooty Tern, <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i> Linnaeus, 1766	S, W
Bridled Tern, <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i> Scopoli, 1786	W, P
Least Tern, <i>Sternula antillarum</i> (Lesson, 1847)	S, P
Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> Pallas, 1770	S
Black Tern, <i>Chlidonias niger</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, P
Forster's Tern, <i>Sterna forsteri</i> Nuttall, 1834	S, P
Royal Tern, <i>Thalasseus maximus</i> Boddaert, 1783	S, P, W
Black Skimmer, <i>Rynchops niger</i> Linnaeus, 1758	S, W

### Family Stercorariidae Skuas and Jaegers

Pomarine Jaeger, <i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i> (Temminck, 1815)	P, W
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Parasitic Jaeger, *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758) P, W  
Long-tailed Jaeger, *Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819 P, W

**Family Alcidae Alcids**

Long-billed Murrelet, *Brachyramphus perdix* Pallas, 1811 P, W

**Order Columbiformes**

**Family Columbidae Pigeons and Doves**

Rock Pigeon, *Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789  
Eurasian Collared-Dove, *Streptopelia decaocto* (Frisvaldszky, 1838) P, W  
White-winged Dove, *Zenaida asiatica* (Linnaeus, 1758) P, W  
Mourning Dove, *Zenaida macroura* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, B  
Passenger Pigeon†, *Ectopistes migratorius* (Linnaeus, 1766) S, W  
Inca Dove, *Columbina inca* (Lesson, 1847) P, W  
Common Ground-Dove, *Columbina passerina* (Linnaeus, 1758) P, W

**Order Psittaciformes**

**Family Psittacidae Lories, Parakeets, Macaws, and Parrots**

Carolina Parakeet†, *Conuropsis carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1758) W

**Order Cuculiformes**

**Family Cuculidae Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis**

Yellow-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus americanus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S  
Black-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wilson, 1811) S, W  
Greater Roadrunner, *Geococcyx californianus* (Lesson, 1829) S, P  
Groove-billed Ani, *Crotophaga sulcirostris* Swainson, 1827 S, P, W

**Order Strigiformes**

**Family Tytonidae Barn Owls**

Barn Owl, *Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769) S, B, P

**Family Strigidae Typical Owls**

Eastern Screech-Owl, *Megascops asio* (Linnaeus, 1758) S  
Great Horned Owl, *Bubo virginianus* (Gmelin, 1788) S  
Snowy Owl, *Bubo scandiacus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S  
Burrowing Owl, *Athene cunicularia* (Molina, 1782) S, P, W  
Barred Owl, *Strix varia* Barton, 1799 S  
Long-eared Owl, *Asio otus* (Linnaeus, 1758) S  
Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus* (Pontoppidan, 1763) S  
Northern Saw-whet Owl, *Aegolius acadicus* (Gmelin, 1788) S, P, W

**Order Caprimulgiformes**

**Family Caprimulgidae Goatsuckers**

Common Nighthawk, *Chordeiles minor* (Forster, 1771) S, W  
Chuck-will's-widow, *Caprimulgus carolinensis* Gmelin, 1789 S  
Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus vociferus* Wilson, 1812 S

**Order Apodiformes**

**Family Apodidae Swifts**

Chimney Swift, *Chaetura pelagica* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, B  
White-throated Swift, *Aeronautes saxatalis* (Woodhouse, 1853) S, P, W

**Family Trochilidae Hummingbirds**

Green Violetear, *Colibri thalassinus* (Swainson, 1827) P, W  
Broad-billed Hummingbird, *Cyanthus latirostris* Swainson, 1827 P, W  
Buff-bellied Hummingbird, *Amazilia yucatanensis* (Cabot, 1845) P, W  
Magnificent Hummingbird, *Eugenes fulgens* (Swainson, 1827) P, W  
Ruby-throated Hummingbird, *Archilochus colubris* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, P  
Black-chinned Hummingbird, *Archilochus alexandri* (Bourcier and Mulsant, 1846) P, W  
Anna's Hummingbird, *Calypte anna* (Lesson, 1829) P, W

Calliope Hummingbird, <i>Stellula calliope</i> (Gould, 1847)	P, W
Broad-tailed Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus platycercus</i> (Swainson, 1827)	P, W
Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	S, P, W

### Order Coraciiformes

#### Family Alcedinidae Kingfishers

Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
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### Order Piciformes

#### Family Picidae Woodpeckers and Allies

Lewis's Woodpecker, <i>Melanerpes lewis</i> (Gray, 1849)	W
Red-headed Woodpecker, <i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Red-bellied Woodpecker, <i>Melanerpes carolinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker, <i>Sphyrapicus varius</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Downy Woodpecker, <i>Picoides pubescens</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Hairy Woodpecker, <i>Picoides villosus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Red-cockaded Woodpecker, <i>Picoides borealis</i> (Vieillot, 1809)	S
Northern Flicker, <i>Colaptes auratus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Pileated Woodpecker, <i>Dryocopus pileatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Ivory-billed Woodpecker, <i>Campephilus principalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S

### Order Passeriformes

#### Family Tyrannidae Tyrant Flycatchers

Olive-sided Flycatcher, <i>Contopus cooperi</i> (Nuttall, 1831)	P, W
Eastern Wood-Pewee, <i>Contopus virens</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher, <i>Empidonax flaviventris</i> (Baird and Baird, 1843)	S, B, P
Acadian Flycatcher, <i>Empidonax virescens</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	S
Alder Flycatcher, <i>Empidonax alnorum</i> (Brewster, 1895)	B, W
Willow Flycatcher, <i>Empidonax traillii</i> (Audubon, 1828)	S, P, W
Least Flycatcher, <i>Empidonax minimus</i> (Baird and Baird, 1843)	S, W
Eastern Phoebe, <i>Sayornis phoebe</i> (Latham, 1790)	S
Say's Phoebe, <i>Sayornis saya</i> (Bonaparte, 1825)	P, W
Vermilion Flycatcher, <i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	S, P
Great Crested Flycatcher, <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Couch's Kingbird, <i>Tyrannus couchii</i> Baird, 1858	A, P, W
Cassin's Kingbird, <i>Tyrannus vociferans</i> Swainson, 1826	W
Western Kingbird, <i>Tyrannus verticalis</i> Say, 1823	S, P
Eastern Kingbird, <i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Gray Kingbird, <i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	W
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher, <i>Tyrannus forficatus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	P
Fork-tailed Flycatcher, <i>Tyrannus savana</i> Vieillot, 1808	P, W

#### Family Laniidae Shrikes

Loggerhead Shrike, <i>Lanius ludovicianus</i> Linnaeus, 1766	S, B
Northern Shrike, <i>Lanius excubitor</i> Linnaeus, 1758	P, W

#### Family Vireonidae Vireos

White-eyed Vireo, <i>Vireo griseus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	S
Bell's Vireo, <i>Vireo bellii</i> Audubon, 1844	S
Yellow-throated Vireo, <i>Vireo flavifrons</i> Vieillot, 1808	S
Blue-headed Vireo, <i>Vireo solitarius</i> (Wilson, 1810)	S
Warbling Vireo, <i>Vireo gilvus</i> (Vieillot, 1808)	S
Philadelphia Vireo, <i>Vireo philadelphicus</i> (Cassin, 1851)	S
Red-eyed Vireo, <i>Vireo olivaceus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S

#### Family Corvidae Crows and Jays

Blue Jay, <i>Cyanocitta cristata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Clark's Nutcracker, <i>Nucifraga columbiana</i> (Wilson, 1811)	S
American Crow, <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i> Brehm, 1822	S, B
Fish Crow, <i>Corvus ossifragus</i> Wilson, 1812	B

**Family *Alaudidae* Larks**

Horned Lark, *Eremophila alpestris* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, P

**Family *Hirundinidae* Swallows**

Purple Martin, *Progne subis* (Linnaeus, 1758) S  
Tree Swallow, *Tachycineta bicolor* (Vieillot, 1808) P  
Northern Rough-winged Swallow, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis* (Audubon, 1838) S  
Bank Swallow, *Riparia riparia* (Linnaeus, 1758) W  
Cliff Swallow, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* (Vieillot, 1817) S  
Cave Swallow, *Petrochelidon fulva* (Vieillot, 1808) P, W  
Barn Swallow, *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758 S

**Family *Paridae* Chickadees and Titmice**

Carolina Chickadee, *Poecile carolinensis* (Audubon, 1834) S  
Tufted Titmouse, *Baeolophus bicolor* (Linnaeus, 1766) S

**Family *Sittidae* Nuthatches**

Red-breasted Nuthatch, *Sitta canadensis* Linnaeus, 1766 S  
White-breasted Nuthatch, *Sitta carolinensis* Latham, 1790 S  
Brown-headed Nuthatch, *Sitta pusilla* Latham, 1790 S

**Family *Certhiidae* Creepers**

Brown Creeper, *Certhia americana* Bonaparte, 1838 S, W

**Family *Troglodytidae* Wrens**

Rock Wren, *Salpinctes obsoletus* (Say, 1823) P, W  
Carolina Wren, *Thryothorus ludovicianus* (Latham, 1790) S  
Bewick's Wren, *Thryomanes bewickii* (Audubon, 1827) S  
House Wren, *Troglodytes aedon* Vieillot, 1809 S  
Winter Wren, *Troglodytes troglodytes* (Linnaeus, 1758) S  
Sedge Wren, *Cistothorus platensis* (Latham, 1790) S, W  
Marsh Wren, *Cistothorus palustris* (Wilson, 1810) S

**Family *Regulidae* Kinglets**

Golden-crowned Kinglet, *Regulus satrapa* Lichtenstein, 1823 S  
Ruby-crowned Kinglet, *Regulus calendula* (Linnaeus, 1766) S

**Family *Sylviidae* Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers**

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher, *Poliophtila caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1766) S, W

**Family *Turdidae* Thrushes**

Northern Wheatear, *Oenanthe oenanthe* (Linnaeus, 1758) P, W  
Eastern Bluebird, *Sialis sialis* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, B  
Mountain Bluebird, *Sialis currucoides* (Bechstein, 1798) P, W  
Townsend's Solitaire, *Myadestes townsendi* (Audubon, 1838) P, W  
Veery, *Catharus fuscescens* (Stephens, 1817) W  
Gray-cheeked Thrush, *Catharus minimus* (Lafresnaye, 1848) S  
Swainson's Thrush, *Catharus ustulatus* (Nuttall, 1840) S, B  
Hermit Thrush, *Catharus guttatus* (Pallas, 1811) S, B  
Wood Thrush, *Hylocichla mustelina* (Gmelin, 1789) S, W  
American Robin, *Turdus migratorius* Linnaeus, 1766 S, B

**Family *Mimidae* Mockingbirds and Thrashers**

Gray Catbird, *Dumetella carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766) S, B  
Northern Mockingbird, *Mimus polyglottos* (Linnaeus, 1758) S  
Sage Thrasher, *Oreoscoptes montanus* (Townsend, 1837) P, W  
Brown Thrasher, *Toxostoma rufum* (Linnaeus, 1758) S, B

**Family *Sturnidae* Starlings**

European Starling, *Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758 S, B

**Family *Motacillidae* Wagtails and Pipits**

American Pipit, <i>Anthus rubescens</i> (Tunstall, 1771)	S
Sprague's Pipit, <i>Anthus spragueii</i> (Audubon, 1844)	S

**Family *Bombycillidae* Waxwings**

Bohemian Waxwing, <i>Bombycilla garrulus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	W
Cedar Waxwing, <i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i> Vieillot, 1808	S

**Family *Parulidae* Wood Warblers**

Bachman's Warbler*, <i>Vermivora bachmanii</i> (Audubon, 1833)	S
Blue-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora pinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Golden-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	W
Tennessee Warbler, <i>Vermivora peregrina</i> (Wilson, 1811)	S, W
Orange-crowned Warbler, <i>Vermivora celata</i> (Say, 1823)	S
Nashville Warbler, <i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i> (Wilson, 1811)	S, W
Northern Parula, <i>Parula americana</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Yellow Warbler, <i>Dendroica petechia</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Chestnut-sided Warbler, <i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Magnolia Warbler, <i>Dendroica magnolia</i> (Wilson, 1811)	S, W
Cape May Warbler, <i>Dendroica tigrina</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	P, W
Black-throated Blue Warbler, <i>Dendroica caerulescens</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	P, W
Yellow-rumped Warbler, <i>Dendroica coronata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S, B
Black-throated Gray Warbler, <i>Dendroica nigrescens</i> (Townsend, 1837)	W
Black-throated Green Warbler, <i>Dendroica virens</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S, B, W
Blackburnian Warbler, <i>Dendroica fusca</i> (Müller, 1776)	S, W
Yellow-throated Warbler, <i>Dendroica dominica</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S, W
Pine Warbler, <i>Dendroica pinus</i> (Wilson, 1811)	S, B
Prairie Warbler, <i>Dendroica discolor</i> (Vieillot, 1809)	S
Palm Warbler, <i>Dendroica palmarum</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S
Bay-breasted Warbler, <i>Dendroica castanea</i> (Wilson, 1810)	S
Blackpoll Warbler, <i>Dendroica striata</i> (Forster, 1772)	S
Cerulean Warbler, <i>Dendroica cerulea</i> (Wilson, 1810)	S
Black-and-white Warbler, <i>Mniotilta varia</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
American Redstart, <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Prothonotary Warbler, <i>Protonotaria citrea</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	S
Worm-eating Warbler, <i>Helminthos vermivorus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S, B
Swainson's Warbler, <i>Limnithlypis swainsonii</i> (Audubon, 1834)	S
Ovenbird, <i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Northern Waterthrush, <i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S, B
Louisiana Waterthrush, <i>Seiurus motacilla</i> (Vieillot, 1809)	S
Kentucky Warbler, <i>Oporornis formosus</i> (Wilson, 1811)	S
Connecticut Warbler, <i>Oporornis agilis</i> (Wilson, 1812)	W
Mourning Warbler, <i>Oporornis philadelphia</i> (Wilson, 1810)	S, B
Common Yellowthroat, <i>Geothlypis trichas</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Hooded Warbler, <i>Wilsonia citrina</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	S
Wilson's Warbler, <i>Wilsonia pusilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Canada Warbler, <i>Wilsonia canadensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Yellow-breasted Chat, <i>Icteria virens</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S

**Family *Thraupidae* Tanagers**

Summer Tanager, <i>Piranga rubra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Scarlet Tanager, <i>Piranga olivacea</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S
Western Tanager, <i>Piranga ludoviciana</i> (Wilson, 1811)	P, W

**Family *Emberizidae* New World Sparrows**

Green-tailed Towhee, <i>Pipilo chlorurus</i> (Audubon, 1839)	W
Spotted Towhee, <i>Pipilo maculatus</i> Swainson, 1827	P
Eastern Towhee, <i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Bachman's Sparrow, <i>Aimophila aestivalis</i> (Lichtenstein, 1823)	P, W
Rufous-crowned Sparrow, <i>Aimophila ruficeps</i> (Cassin, 1852)	P, W
American Tree Sparrow, <i>Spizella arborea</i> (Wilson, 1810)	S, B, P

Chipping Sparrow, <i>Spizella passerina</i> (Bechstein, 1798)	S
Clay-colored Sparrow, <i>Spizella pallida</i> (Swainson, 1832)	S, P, W
Field Sparrow, <i>Spizella pusilla</i> (Wilson, 1810)	S, B
Vesper Sparrow, <i>Poocetes gramineus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S
Lark Sparrow, <i>Chondestes grammacus</i> (Say, 1823)	S
Lark Bunting, <i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i> (Stejneger, 1885)	P, W
Savannah Sparrow, <i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S
Grasshopper Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus savannarum</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S, W
Henslow's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus henslowii</i> (Audubon, 1829)	S, P, W
Le Conte's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus leconteii</i> (Audubon, 1844)	S
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> (Allen, 1875)	S, W
Fox Sparrow, <i>Passerella iliaca</i> (Merrem, 1786)	S, B
Song Sparrow, <i>Melospiza melodia</i> (Wilson, 1810)	S, B, W
Lincoln's Sparrow, <i>Melospiza lincolnii</i> (Audubon, 1834)	S
Swamp Sparrow, <i>Melospiza georgiana</i> (Latham, 1790)	S
White-throated Sparrow, <i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S, B
Harris's Sparrow, <i>Zonotrichia querula</i> (Nuttall, 1840)	S, P
White-crowned Sparrow, <i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i> (Forster, 1772)	S, B
Dark-eyed Junco, <i>Junco hyemalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
McCown's Longspur, <i>Calcarius mccownii</i> (Lawrence, 1851)	W
Lapland Longspur, <i>Calcarius lapponicus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Smith's Longspur, <i>Calcarius pictus</i> (Swainson, 1832)	P
Chestnut-collared Longspur, <i>Calcarius ornatus</i> (Townsend, 1837)	S, P
Snow Bunting, <i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, P

#### Family *Cardinalidae* Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies

Northern Cardinal, <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Rose-breasted Grosbeak, <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S
Black-headed Grosbeak, <i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i> (Swainson, 1827)	P, W
Blue Grosbeak, <i>Passerina caerulea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Lazuli Bunting, <i>Passerina amoena</i> (Say, 1823)	P, W
Indigo Bunting, <i>Passerina cyanea</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S, W
Painted Bunting, <i>Passerina ciris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Dickeissel, <i>Spiza americana</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S

#### Family *Icteridae* Blackbirds and Allies

Bobolink, <i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S
Red-winged Blackbird, <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S, B
Eastern Meadowlark, <i>Sturnella magna</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Western Meadowlark, <i>Sturnella neglecta</i> Audubon, 1844	S, B
Yellow-headed Blackbird, <i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i> (Bonaparte, 1826)	S, P
Rusty Blackbird, <i>Euphagus carolinus</i> (Müller, 1776)	S
Brewer's Blackbird, <i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i> (Wagner, 1829)	S, B
Common Grackle, <i>Quiscalus quiscula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B
Great-tailed Grackle, <i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	P, W
Brown-headed Cowbird, <i>Molothrus ater</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	S, B
Orchard Oriole, <i>Icterus spurius</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	S, B
Bullock's Oriole, <i>Icterus bullockii</i> (Swainson, 1827)	P, W
Baltimore Oriole, <i>Icterus galbula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, P
Scott's Oriole, <i>Icterus parisorum</i> Bonaparte, 1837	P, W

#### Family *Fringillidae* Fringilline and Cardueline Finches and Allies

Pine Grosbeak, <i>Pinicola enucleator</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Purple Finch, <i>Carpodacus purpureus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	S, B
House Finch, <i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i> (Müller, 1776)	P, W
Red Crossbill, <i>Loxia curvirostra</i> Linnaeus, 1758	P, W
White-winged Crossbill, <i>Loxia leucoptera</i> Gmelin, 1789	W
Common Redpoll, <i>Carduelis flammea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	P, W
Pine Siskin, <i>Carduelis pinus</i> (Wilson, 1810)	P, W
Lesser Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis psaltria</i> (Say, 1823)	P, W
American Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis tristis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	S, B

Evening Grosbeak, *Coccothraustes vespertinus* (Cooper, 1825)

S, B, P

**Family *Passeridae* Old World Sparrows**

House Sparrow, *Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

S